Paper Production.—The paper-making stage of the industry involves the consumption of wood-pulp and other paper stock in the manufacture of paper and other pulp products. Accurate annual statistics for this part of the industry are only available for the years 1917 to 1929 inclusive. These are given in Table 9.

During 1929 there were 46 combined pulp and paper-mills and 28 mills making paper only. These 74 establishments produced 3,197,149 tons of paper, together with certain miscellaneous pulp products, with a total value of \$193,193,022, as compared to 2,849,199 tons, valued at \$184,462,356, in 1928. Newsprint paper forms about 85 p.c. of the annual paper production in Canada. In 1929, the production of newsprint paper was 2,725,331 tons, valued at \$150,800,157, making Canada the largest producer of newsprint in the world. The estimate for 1930 is 2,499,631 tons (Preliminary figure).

Summary of Paper Production in Canada, calendar years 1917-1929.

| Year,                    | Newsprint Paper.  |   | Book and Writing Paper.                             |  | Wrapping Paper.                                |  |
|--------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|--|
|                          | Quantity.   | Value.  | Quantity.   | Value.   | Quantity.                                      | Value.   |
|                          | tons.   |   | tons.   | *  | tons.  | \$   |
| 917<br>918<br>919<br>920 | 689,847<br>734,783<br>794,567<br>875,696<br>805,114           | 38,868,084<br>46,230,814<br>54,427,879<br>80,865,271<br>78,784,598    | 48, 141<br>48, 150<br>58, 228<br>73, 196<br>53, 530 | 9,310,138<br>10,732,807<br>12,571,000<br>21,868,807<br>12,550,520  | 50,360<br>61,180<br>59,697<br>77,292<br>52,898 | 646,750<br>7,341,370<br>7,979,410<br>12,161,300<br>6,634,211 |
| 922<br>923<br>924<br>925 | 1,081,364<br>1,251,541<br>1,388,081<br>1,536,523<br>1,889,208 | 75,971,327<br>93,213,340<br>100,276,903<br>106,268,641<br>121,064,946 | 64, 808<br>76, 789<br>67, 934<br>74, 724<br>80, 403 | 12,560,504<br>13,582,135<br>12,605,623<br>13,145,407<br>14,765,725 | 81,793<br>84,912<br>89,441<br>91,417<br>97,057 | 8,219,84<br>7,666,17<br>8,027,91<br>8,130,10<br>8,552,40     |
| 27<br>28<br>29           | 2,082,830<br>2,414,393<br>2,725,331                           | 132,286,729<br>144,146,632<br>150,800,157                             | 75,072<br>79,138<br>73,502                          | 12,916,469<br>14,008,406<br>13,636,562                             | 102,707<br>111,667<br>91,374                   | 9,607,82<br>10,424,21<br>9,725,87                            |

| Year.  | Boards.   |   | Other Paper<br>Products.   |  | Totals, Paper.   |   |
|--|---|---|--|--|--|---|
|  | Quantity.   | Value.  | Quantity.  | Value.   | Quantity.  | Value.  |
|  | tons.   | \$  | tons.  | *  | tons.  | \$  |
| 1917<br>1918<br>1919<br>1920<br>1921<br>1922<br>1922<br>1923<br>1924<br>1925<br>1925 | 54, 080<br>87, 749<br>137, 678<br>158, 041<br>89, 120<br>113, 200<br>130, 582<br>135, 252<br>144, 646<br>155, 469 | 3,543,164<br>5,551,409<br>8,892,046<br>12,904,662<br>6,225,948<br>7,000,081<br>8,480,233<br>8,228,760<br>8,378,621<br>8,825,804 | 11,261<br>35,862<br>40,065<br>30,726<br>18,285<br>25,650<br>45,479<br>38,033<br>37,395<br>44,006 | 1,382,205<br>3,267,142<br>3,882,500<br>4,222,724<br>2,358,658<br>2,508,325<br>5,042,488<br>4,256,409<br>4,757,406<br>5,068,203 | 853,689<br>967,724<br>1,090,235<br>1,214,951<br>1,018,947<br>1,366,815<br>1,589,303<br>1,718,741<br>1,884,705<br>2,266,143 | 58,750,341<br>73,123,544<br>87,752,843<br>132,022,767<br>106,553,935<br>106,260,078<br>127,984,370<br>123,395,673<br>140,680,177<br>158,277,078 |
| 1927<br>1928<br>1929   | 161,497<br>193,061<br>250,061   | 8,985,788<br>10,656,200<br>13,539,645   | 46,585<br>50,940<br>56,881   | 4,433,926<br>5,069,950<br>5,287,012  | 2,468,691<br>2,849,199<br>3,197,149  | 168,445,548<br>184,462,356<br>193,193,022   |

Newsprint made up about 85 p.c. of the total paper production in 1929, with 8 p.c. of paper boards, 3 p.c. of wrapping paper, a little over 2 p.c. of book and writing paper and nearly 2 p.c. of other miscellaneous papers.